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UNA APROXIMACIÓN CUALITATIVA A LOS SIGNIFICADOS DE EXCLUSIÓN SOCIAL DE UN GRUPO DE PERSONAS CON DISCAPACIDAD DE CAUSA PSÍQUICA

GLORIA SILVA¹, ALEJANDRO GUAJARDO¹

¹UNIVERSIDAD ANDRÉS BELLO, SANTIAGO, Chile, ²CORDES COMUNIDAD TERAPÉUTICA DE PEÑALOLÉN, SANTIAGO, Chile

Introduction. In the current context of the public policies in Chile, the concept of citizenship and perspective of human rights have been joining for the boarding of health for all the persons. It expresses in initiatives of juridical and social order tending to social incorporation.

Aims. To describe and to analyze the meanings that six persons in situation of disability of psychiatric reason realize brings over of the aspects that favor and impede their processes of social incorporation and the implications of it in the occupational participation.

Method. Not constructed interviews, analysis with procedures of the grounded theory. The subject of study are six persons linked to Comunidad Terapéutica Peñalolén, CORDES, who have taken part in rehabilitation, for a period not lower than two years in institution.

Results. Subjects raise need of support to recover the social bow. The aspects experienced as shacklers are: attitudes of the family, pharmacological treatment, prejudices it brings over of the person, social representation that exists respect of the persons with psychosis.

Conclusion. An implication has relation with the expenditures. They are realized as an exit of the sanitary system of rehabilitation. Though expectable is that after a process of rehabilitation the person is and is integrated to the society, the above mentioned expectation does not adjust to "reality". The social devices persons do not receive persons with psychosis or in situation of disability. It proposes to conceptualize the expenditure as a process, implying that the person goes out of a device to take place in other one. To deal that the "expenditures to the society" they do not happen until the social studding symbolizes the disability as a social problem. It implies to change paradigm.

Contributions to the Occupational Therapy. It proposes that occupational therapists of the equipments tenses the fastened excluded phenomenon, from a perspective of critical action to think and to implement social practices with the individual and social subject, rescuing the experience and person's experiences with psychosis, excluded. A perspective from the occupational justice in order to exercise citizenship as inclusive and therapeutic practice.