

**0433**

**MANEJO CONDUCTUAL PARA NIÑOS Y ADOLESCENTES.**

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**CONDITIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION.**

There are rules that are very important for the application of behavior therapy and it is necessary that the therapist can bear this in mind before starting a behavior modification:

- Have a diagnostic impression of the patient. Each child is a unique individual. Programming with the needs of each child.
- Environment around the child. Child Health. Teamwork. Consistency and perseverance. Discipline.
- Anticipation. Diversion. Replacement. Restriction.

The latter is restraining the child until it is calm.

- Conduct is issued in response to a given event, either in its internal or external. This event is known as a stimulus and is responsible for causing conduct. The process of behavior reflects known Conduct Classic, this is innate or instinctive, their encouragement is not under control.
- The classic stimulus is governed by the following paradigm: Est Incond - Incondic Resp.

EI - RI.

Eg:

- Stir with a scare. Sneezing. yawn. Blinking Eye, etc
- It is divided into three main operations, according to the impact on behavior. positive reinforcement. Negative Reinforcement. Absence of Reinforcement.

Positive reinforcement.

- It is the presence of an enhancer nice, in this case a prize, after the desired skill is displayed. Within the positive reinforcers include food, treats, toys, recreational outings, walks, praise, praise and caresses or contact físico.Ej: It asks that the child still and it applauds the time you it rewards.

#### NEGATIVE REINFORCEMENT.

- It consists of removing an aversive stimulus with the intention of increasing the frequency of occurrence of the skill, the negative reinforcers may be of the same features of the positive, with the difference that here are unpleasant for the child and we will remove with the condition that he not make the undesirable behavior.

#### LACK OF REINFORCEMENT

- This is not to give any kind of reinforcing the child is unknown although the behavior has been given, this result is used to decrease inappropriate behavior, is used when the child has tantrums prone to manipulation by parents and therapists.